Appendix 2. Catcher Throwing Program.

Phase I

•Complete a warm-up lap around the field before each step.

Step 1	Warm-up to 45' 10 throws to 30' 10 throws to 30' 10 throws to 30' 10 throws to 30' 15 long tosses to 45'	Step 4	Warm-up to 90' 15 throws to pitcher 15 throws to pitcher* 15 throws to pitcher* 15 throws to pitcher* 15 long tosses to 90'
Step 2	Warm-up to 60' 10 throws to 45' 10 throws to 45'* 10 throws to 45' 15 long tosses to 60'	Step 5	Warm-up to 90' 20 throws to pitcher*† 20 throws to pitcher*† 20 throws to pitcher*† 20 throws to pitcher*† 20 long tosses to 90'
Step 3	Warm-up to 75' 10 throws to pitcher 10 throws to pitcher* 10 throws to pitcher 10 throws to pitcher* 15 long tosses to 75'		

*Player should be in the squat stance to receive all throws from partner. †All throws in these sets are made at 50% effort.

Phase II

•All steps should begin with Phase I, step 5, completed as instructed above

•Player should be in the squat stance to receive all throws from partner.

•All long tosses should begin with a "crow-hop" and be thrown with minimum arc.

Step 6	7 throws at 70' (50%)	Step 11	7 throws at 90' (100%)*
	20 long tosses to 100'		10 throws at 110' (50%)
			20 long tosses to 160'
Step 7	7 throws at 80' (75%)		
	20 long tosses to 130'	Step 12	7 throws at 90' (100%)*
			10 throws at 125' (75%)
Step 8	12 throws at 90' (50%)		20 long tosses to 160'
	20 long tosses to 160'		
		Step 13	7 throws at 90' (100%)*
Step 9	7 throws at 90' (75%)*		10 throws at 130' (100%)

	5 throws at 100' (50%) 20 long tosses to 160'	20 long tosses to 160'
Step 10	7 throws at 90' (75%)*	
	7 throws at 110' (50%)	
	20 long tosses to 160'	

*These throws should be made on the field to first or third base after receiving a pitch.

†These throws should be made on the field to second base after receiving a pitch.

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WARM UP

Begin at 20' and advance 20' at a time throwing 3-5 times at each distance at 50% effort until reaching the warm-up distance for that workout.

PROGRESSION

A. Baseline/Preseason. To establish a base for training and conditioning, begin with step 3 and advance 1 step daily, following soreness rules, to step 13.

B. Non-Throwing-Arm Injury. After medical clearance, begin at step 1 and advance 1 step daily, following soreness rules, to step 13.

C. Throwing-Arm-Bruise or Bone Involvement. After medical clearance, begin with step 1 and advance 1 step every other day, following soreness rules, to step 13. Use the active rest program on off days after completing step 5.

D. Throwing Arm-Tendon/Ligament Injury (Mild)

- After medical clearance, begin with step 1 and advance program to step 5, throwing every other day as soreness rules allow. Use the active rest program on off days after the completion of step 5.
- Throw every third day for steps 6-9 as soreness rules allow.
- Return to throwing every other day, as soreness rules allow, for steps 10-13.

E. Throwing Arm-Tendon/Ligament Injury (Moderate, Severe, or Post-Op)

- After medical clearance, begin throwing at step 1.
- For steps 1-5, advance no more than 1 step every 3 days. On completing step 3, throw the active rest program on the first off day through step 5.
- For steps 6-13, advance no more than 1 step every 3 days, using the active rest program on all off days.

Active Rest Workout. Should only be used as instructed if the athlete has no soreness.

- Warm-up tosses to 60'.
- Catch 5 pitches in squat, but do not throw ball to pitcher.
- 15 long tosses at 60' and 10 long tosses at 90'.
- Run 90' sprint after every 5 lobs.

All warm-up and long tosses should begin with a "crow-hop" and be thrown with a limited arc.